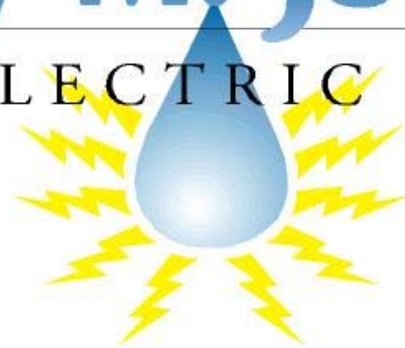


Henry M. Jackson

HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT



Jackson Project, Dam Safety & EAP Update – Online Training 2020

Narrated By: Scott Spahr, PE
Manager Generation Engineering



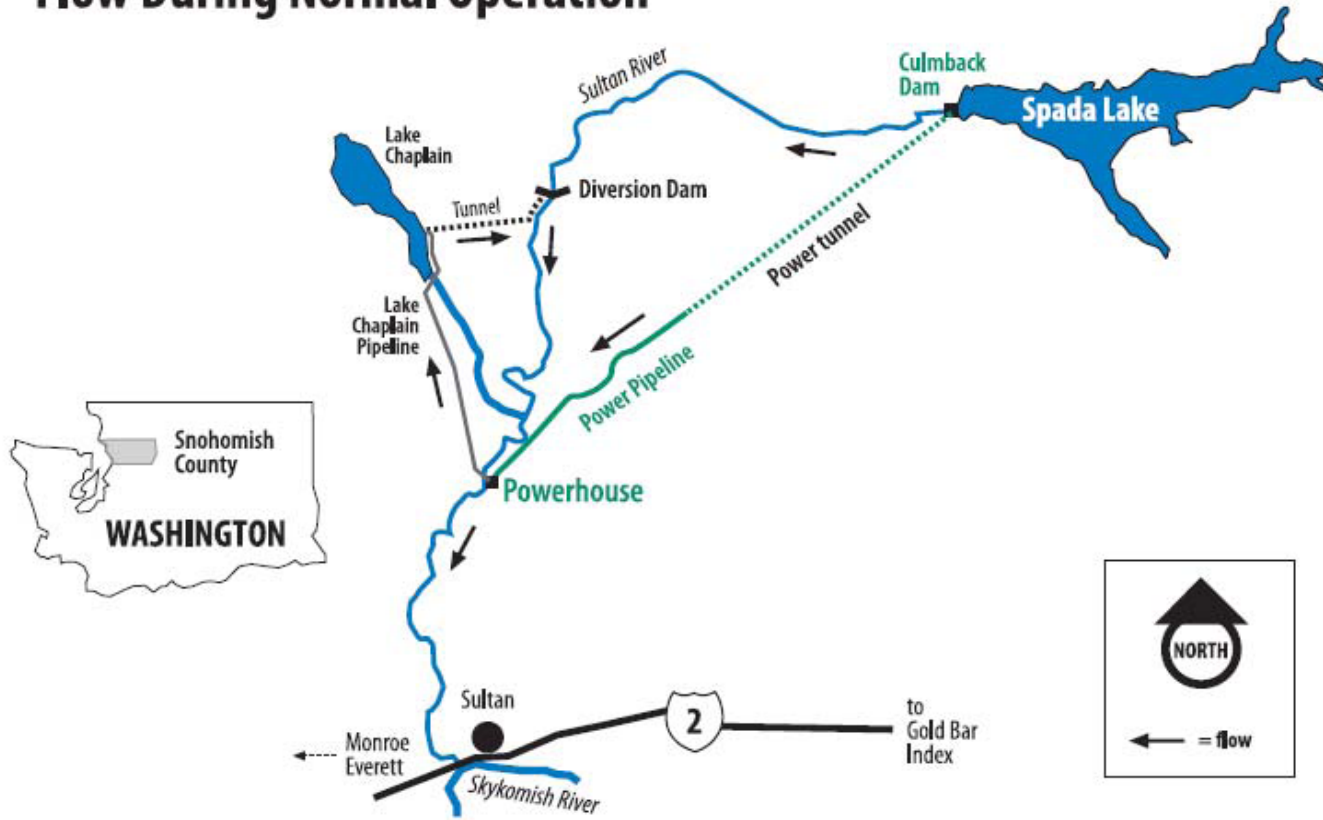
Overview

- ▶ How the Project Works
- ▶ How Culmback Dam was built
- ▶ How we make sure it is safe
- ▶ What we would do if something went wrong



JACKSON PROJECT – OVERVIEW

Jackson Hydroelectric Project Flow During Normal Operation



Spada Lake and Culmback Dam

- ▶ **Earth fill - clay core**
 - ▶ 262 ft high
 - ▶ 640 ft across
- ▶ Stage I completed in 1964, Stage II completed in 1984
 - ▶ 55-years of operation



Stage I – Culmback Dam



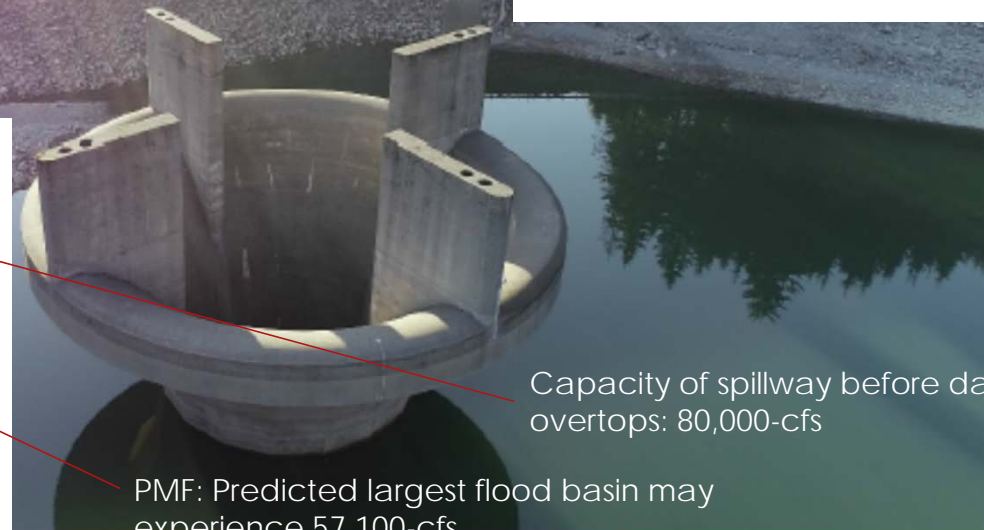
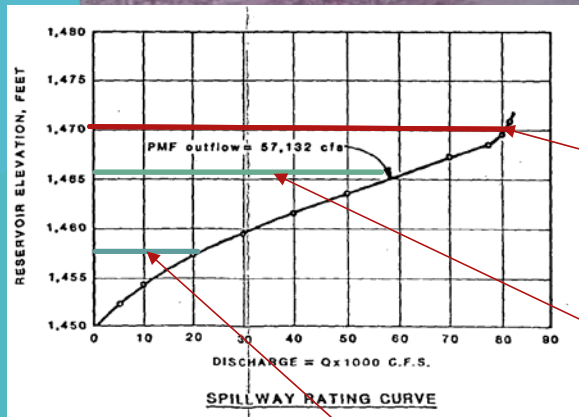
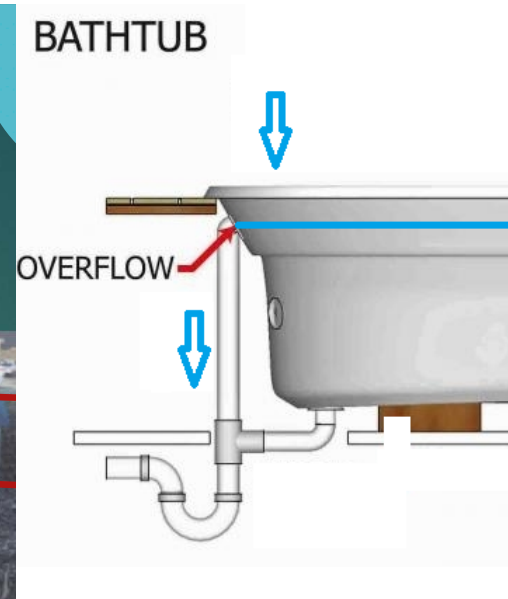
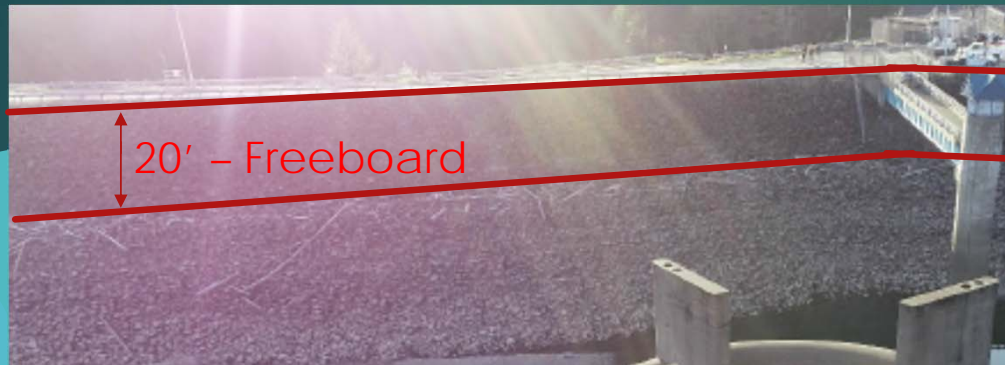
Filled a very narrow
bedrock canyon



Stage I – About 3 football fields long



Morning Glory Spillway



Capacity of spillway before dam overtops: 80,000-cfs

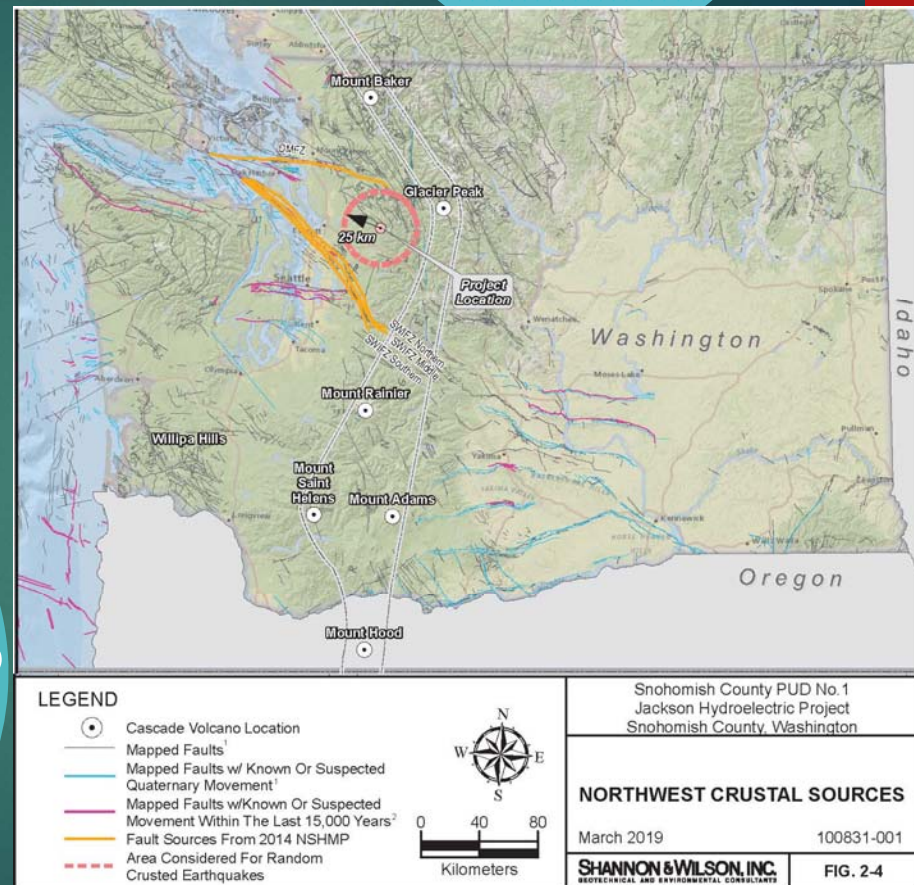
PMF: Predicted largest flood basin may experience 57,100-cfs

Largest spill 17,000-cfs (Nov 1990)



Maximum Credible Earthquake

- ▶ Based on **local crustal faults** (~13 km, ~7.5 Richter) **Cascadia has less impact
- ▶ Culmback Stability re-evaluated in 2010
- ▶ Morning Glory Stability re-evaluated in 2018-19



Project Inspections

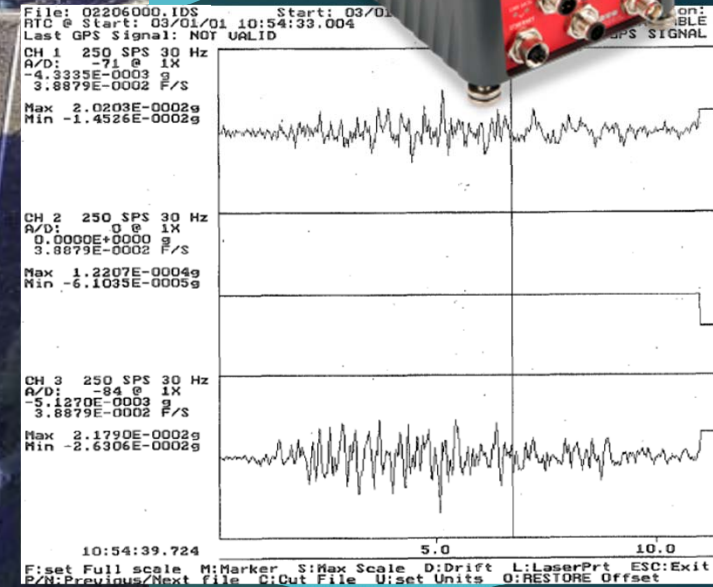
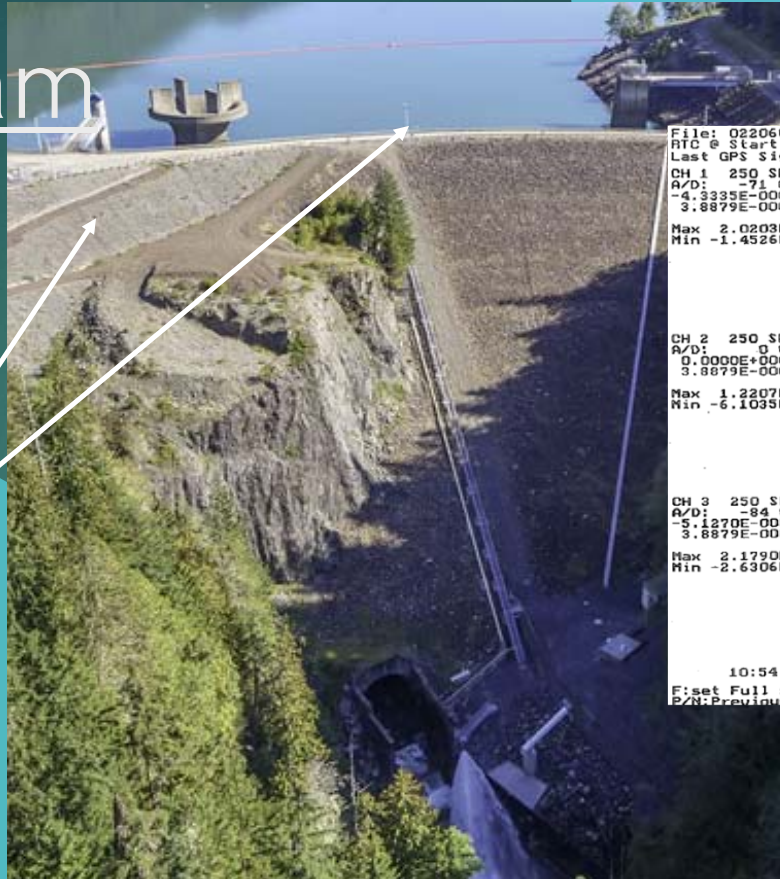
- * Real-time alarm monitoring and cameras 24x7
- * Daily/Monthly Inspections by staff
- * FERC Staff (annually)
- * Independent Consultants (5 years)



Culmback Dam

▶ EAP/SMP Features

- ▶ Lake Level Changes
- ▶ Rainfall Gauge
- ▶ Seismic Sensors
- ▶ Piezometers
- ▶ Toe Alarm
- ▶ Stream Gage



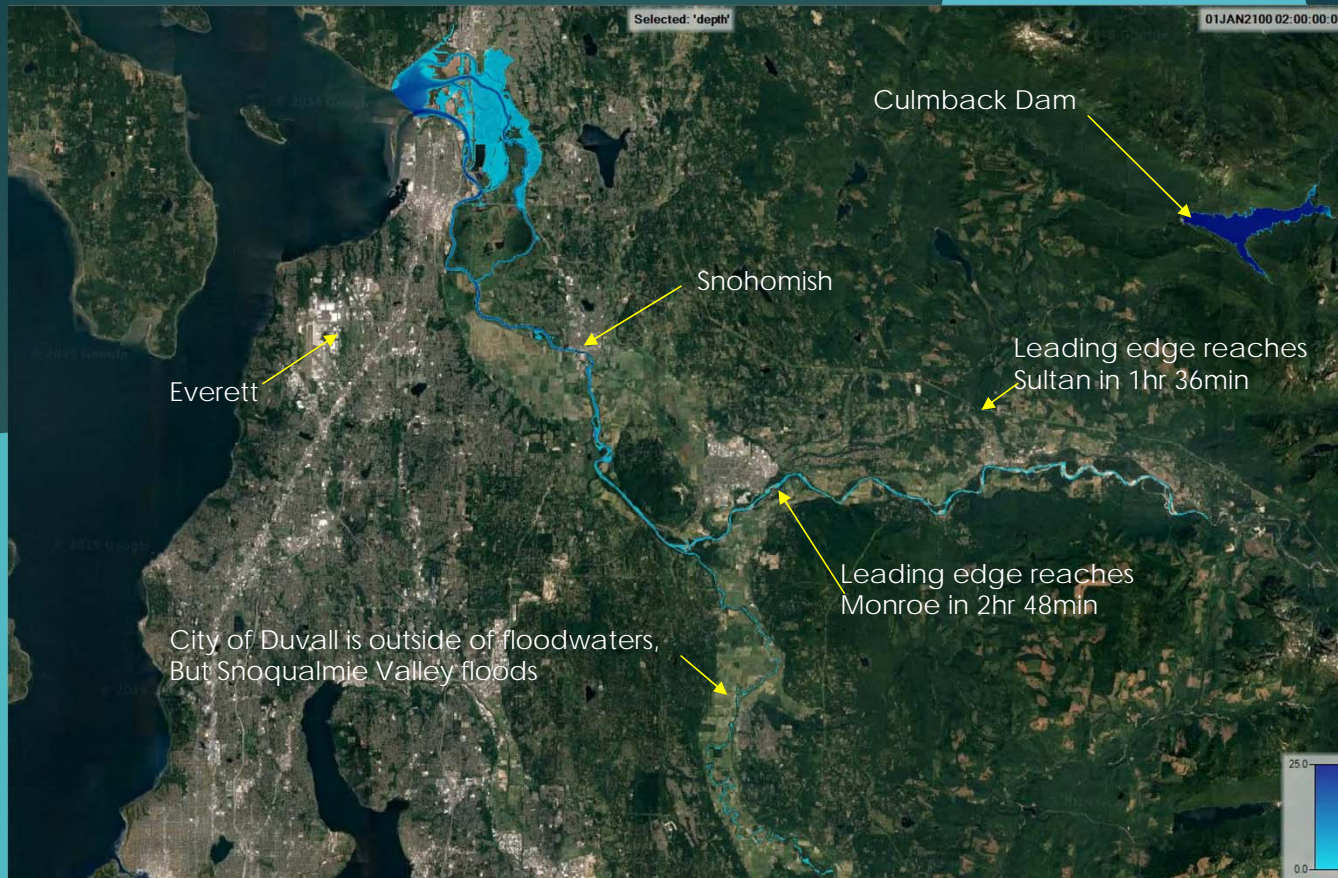
Alarm sent, read following earthquake felt by staff



What happens if the dam fails?

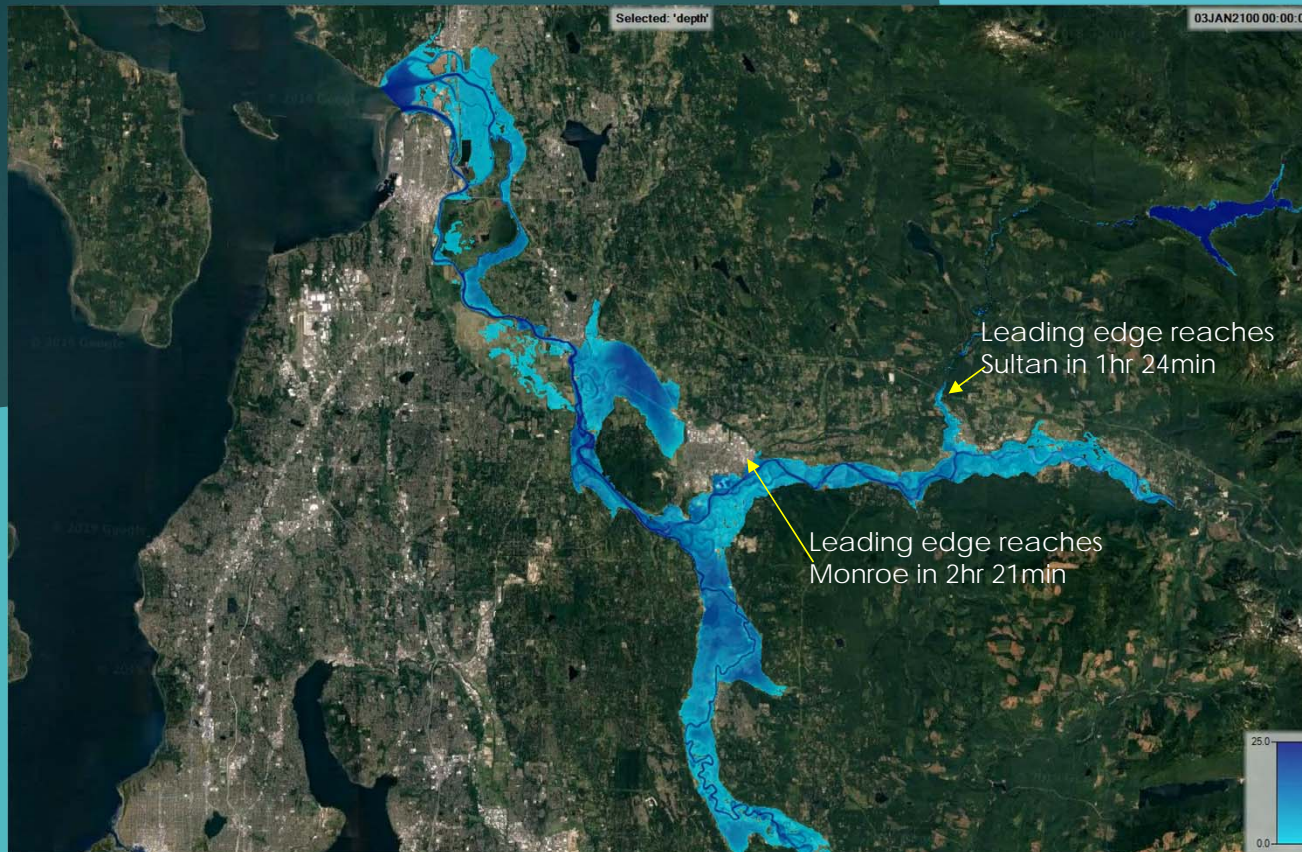
- ▶ The animation on the next slide shows the spread of water, and depths associated with a sudden dam failure. It represents a 'sunny day' failure.
- ▶ This animation and the times associated assume a complete loss of the dam structure virtually instantaneously. This is virtually impossible.
- ▶ However, this is a tool to see how destructive the event would be and reinforces that any warnings should be followed up on immediately.





- ▶ This animation shows the predicted effect of a sudden failure of Culmback Dam with the downstream area in a fair weather condition





- ▶ This animation shows the predicted effect of a sudden failure of Culmback Dam with the downstream area **already** in a 100-year flood condition



How do we alert people of issues?

- ▶ The call-outs which follow indicate who is contacted if there is an issue at Culmbach Dam.
- ▶ All of the calls initiate with an observer contacting the on-call operator (after hours) or the powerhouse (work hours).



- If a morning glory spill is about to occur

JACKSON HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT FERC NO. 2157 EMERGENCY ACTION PLAN

NOTIFICATION FLOWCHART NO. 4: CULMBACK DAM
NON-FAILURE HIGH WATER CONDITION
(INTERNAL)

MAY 1, 2019

EMERGENCY CONDITION
NON-FAILURE HIGH WATER CONDITION

OBSERVER CALLS

ACTING HYDRO
SUPERINTENDENT
BRIAN FARLEY
C: (423) 233-2500
O: (423) 783-8606
H: (423) 233-5345
(SEE BOX A BELOW LEFT)

(SEE BOX C BELOW LEFT)

1. SULTAN FIRE CHIEF
CHIEF MERLIN HALVERSON
C: (423) 412-8573
O: (866) 783-1279
Furness Bldg, Asst Chief JIM FLACHER
C: (423) 233-9802

2. CHIEF DAM SAFETY ENGINEER
SCOTT SPANGLER
O: (423) 233-1656
C: (423) 963-0108
H: (423) 312-3501
(SEE BOX B BELOW LEFT)

3. SENIOR MANAGER OF GENERATION
BRAD SPANGLER
C: (423) 233-1656
O: (866) 860-8428
D: (423) 783-6133

4. ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGER OF GENERATION
TOM DE BEER
C: (423) 233-9405
O: (423) 783-3875

5. SENIOR MANAGER DISTRIBUTION CONSTRUCTION SERVICES
AARON JANISIO
C: (423) 783-2434
H: (866) 433-8443
C: (423) 339-7377

6. SENIOR MANAGER OF CORPORATE COMMUNICATIONS
SUELE CUNNINGHAM
O: (423) 783-1779
H: (423) 312-8276
C: (423) 233-5050

7. MANAGER OF SECURITY AND EMERGENCY PLANNING
DOUG WILLIAMS
O: (423) 783-8770
H: (206) 331-2799
C: (423) 209-8008

8. POWER SCHEDULING
(24 HOUR)
O: (423) 783-3620

1. CITY OF EVIETT DESIGN OPERATOR
O: (423) 233-8823
O: (423) 237-8200
O: (866) 568-8430

2. SNOHOMISH COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT
O: (423) 320-9188 F: (423) 783-3030

3. SNOHOMISH COUNTY SHERIFF
O: (423) 368-3136

4. NIMS COUNTY SHERIFF (COMMUNICATION CENTER)
O: (206) 796-3133

5. NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE - LEAD FORECASTER
O: (206) 505-5499
O: (206) 505-9083

6. ARMY CORP OF ENGINEERS - WATER RIGHT CHIEF
O: (206) 764-2555

7. FEDERAL ENERGY REGULATORY COMMISSION
DOUGLAS JOHNSON
O: (202) 552-2718 H: (202) 206-3037
C: (202) 691-6006

KARI SAWANSKI
O: (202) 552-2738 C: (202) 507-3236

A = CALL EACH OF THE HYDRO SUPERINTENDENT'S NUMBERS. CLARIFY THAT AN EMERGENCY EXISTS. IF THE HYDRO SUPERINTENDENT IS NOT AVAILABLE, CONTACT THE FOLLOWING IN ORDER UNTIL ONE IS REACHED. NOTIFY THE INDIVIDUAL CONTACTED THAT THEY ARE TO ASSUME THE ROLE OF HYDRO SUPERINTENDENT:

1. ACTING HYDRO SUPERINTENDENT
SAM NIETFIELD
O: (423) 783-8607 C: (423) 312-1488
H: (866) 868-6194

2. CHIEF DAM SAFETY ENGINEER
SCOTT SPANGLER
O: (423) 783-1746 C: (423) 963-0108
H: (423) 312-3501

3. SENIOR MANAGER OF GENERATION
BRAD SPANGLER
O: (423) 783-8131 C: (423) 233-1656
H: (866) 860-8428

C = CLARIFY THAT A "NON-FAILURE HIGH WATER CONDITION" HAS DEVELOPED. CONTACT EACH INDIVIDUAL TO PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING PLANNING INFORMATION:

- CLARIFY THAT THIS IS A "NON-FAILURE HIGH WATER CONDITION"
- CURRENT RESERVOIR LEVEL AND RATE OF CHANGE IN RISE/FALL, INFLOWS, OUTFLOWS, LOCAL RIVER FLOWS
- EXPECTATION OF TIME REMAINING UNTIL SPILL WILL OCCUR

B = IF THE CHIEF DAM SAFETY ENGINEER IS NOT AVAILABLE, CONTACT THE FOLLOWING IN ORDER UNTIL ONE IS REACHED. NOTIFY THE INDIVIDUAL CONTACTED THAT THEY ASSUME THE ROLE OF CHIEF DAM SAFETY ENGINEER:

1. SENIOR MANAGER OF GENERATION
BRAD SPANGLER
O: (423) 783-8131 C: (423) 233-1656
H: (866) 860-8428

2. ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGER OF GENERATION
TOM DE BEER
O: (423) 783-3825 C: (423) 330-9405

3. PRINCIPAL ENGINEER
ERIC SCHMIDT
O: (423) 783-8624 C: (423) 283-7218

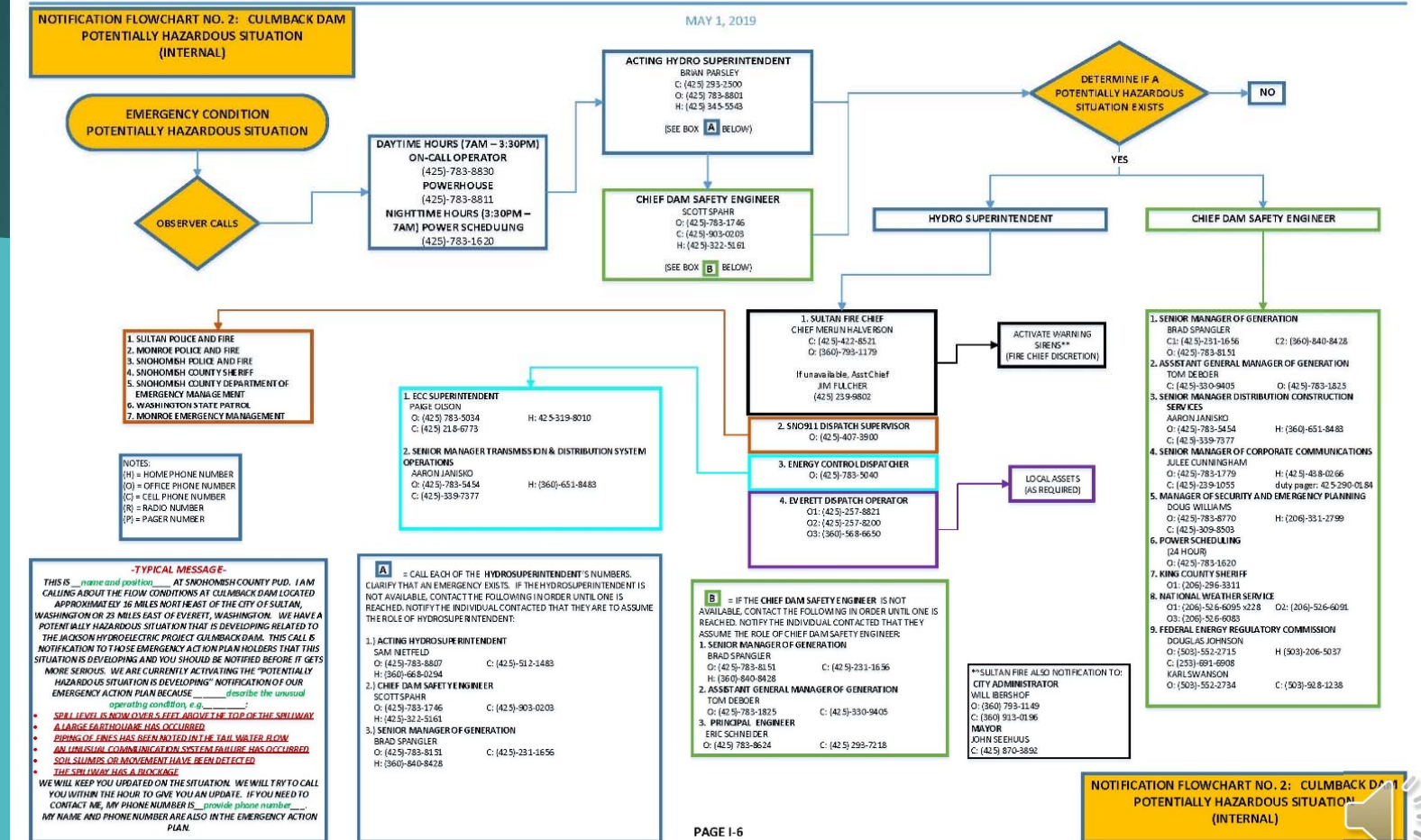
Culmback Dam Outflows Correlated to Operational Procedures, Expected Impacts, and Organizations Notified				
Spillway Flow (cfs)	Height over Spillway Crest (ft)	Operation Procedures	Expected Impacts	Organizations Notified
< 3,200	< 2.4	"Non-Failure High Flow Condition". Operate powerhouse turbines normally to facilitate Spada Lake drawdown.	None	See the call out chart for "Non-Failure High Flow Condition". Includes the Sultan Fire Chief, National Weather Service, and USACE
3,200 to 10,166	2.4 to 5.0	"Non Failure High Flow Condition". Operate powerhouse turbines normally to facilitate Spada lake drawdown. Project staff dispatched to Culmback Dam to monitor 24/7.	None	See the call out chart for "Non-Failure High Flow Condition". Includes the Sultan Fire Chief, National Weather Service, and USACE
10,166 to 57,780	5.0 to 15.1	"Potentially Hazardous Situation". Operate powerhouse turbines normally. However, decrease generation as required to keep the Pelton turbine runners from inundating. Project staff will monitor conditions at Culmback Dam 24/7.	Flooding in the City of Sultan along the Sultan River will depend on the flow of the Skykomish River at the mouth of the Sultan River.	See the call out chart for "Potentially Hazardous Situation". Includes Sultan Fire and Police, National Weather Service, USACE
57,780 to 89,786	15.1 to 20.0	"Potentially Hazardous Situation". Spillway is operating at beyond the calculated PIMF but below the crest of Culmback Dam.	Flooding in the City of Sultan along the Sultan River will depend on the flow of the Skykomish River at the mouth of the Sultan River.	See the call out chart for "Potentially Hazardous Situation". Includes Sultan Fire and Police, National Weather Service, USACE
> 89,786	> 20.0	"Failure is Imminent or Has Occurred". Spada Lake elevation is higher than the Culmback Dam crest.	Overtopping will occur and erosion of the down stream slope of the dam is highly likely followed by dam failure.	See the call out chart for "Failure is Imminent or Has Occurred". Includes Sultan Fire and Police, National Weather Service, USACE

NOTIFICATION FLOWCHART NO. 4: CULMBACK DAM
NON-FAILURE HIGH WATER CONDITION
(INTERNAL)



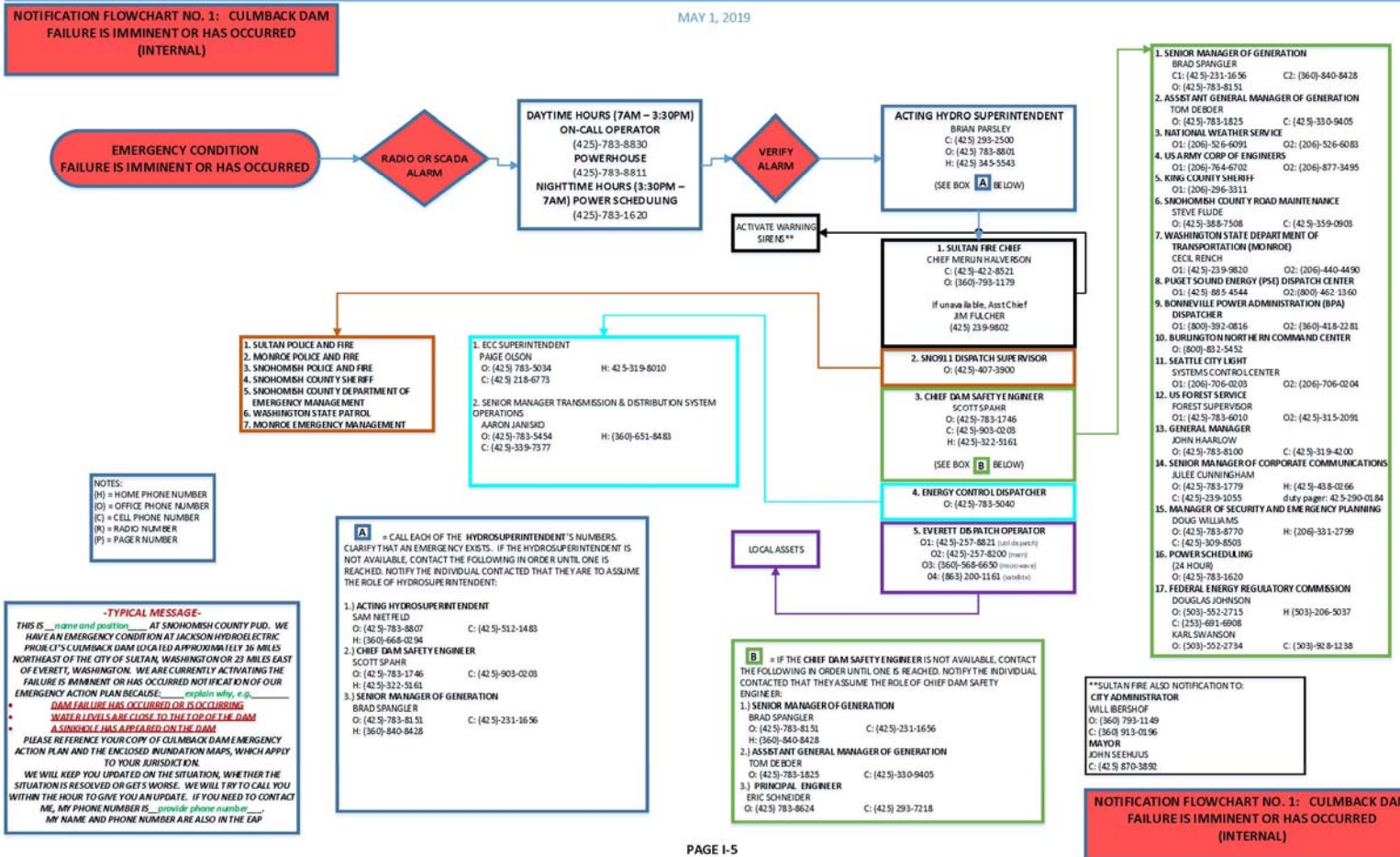
- large earthquakes in Snohomish County
- abnormal reservoir high water levels - unusual spill condition
- spillway blockage
- piping, soil boils, or slumps in the downstream face of Culmback Dam
- movement or settlement of the dam
- communication system failure
- human threats

JACKSON HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT FERC NO. 2157 EMERGENCY ACTION PLAN



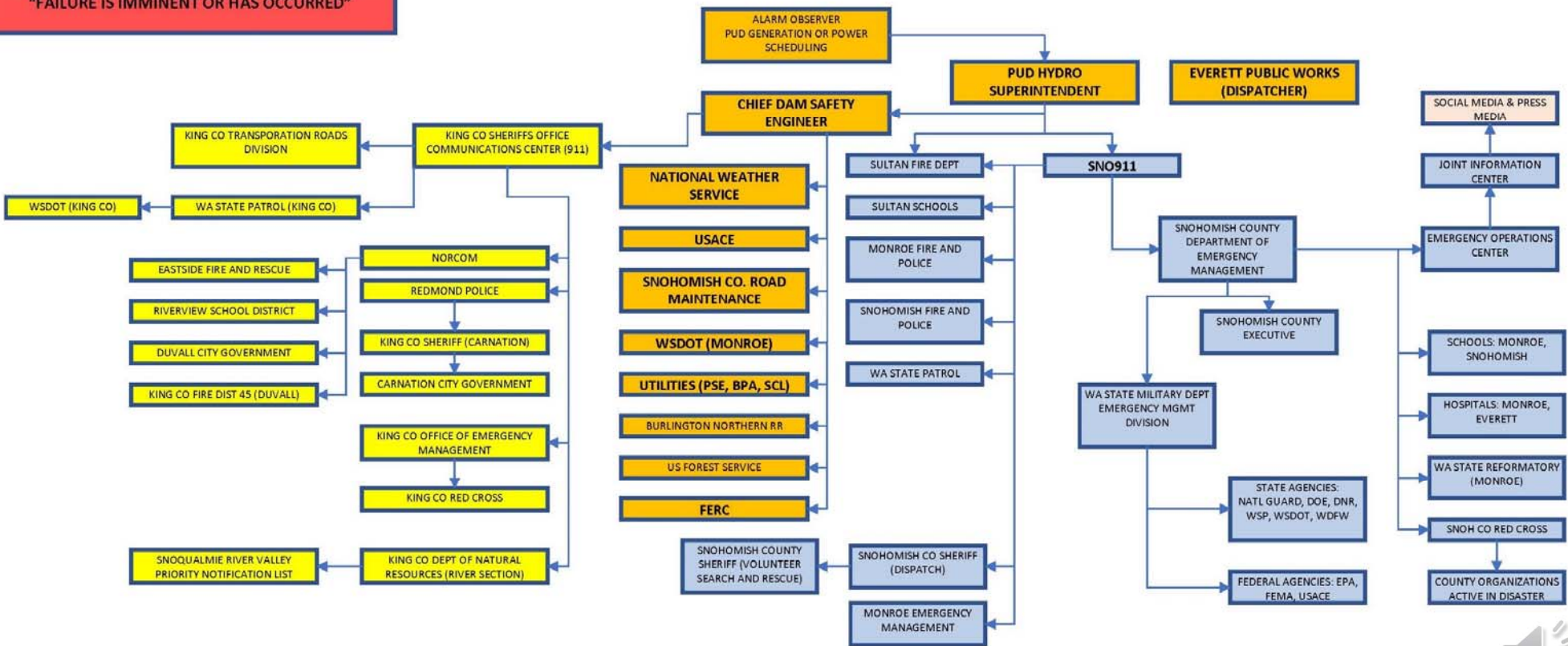
Failure has occurred, is occurring, or is about to occur.

JACKSON HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT FERC NO. 2157 EMERGENCY ACTION PLAN

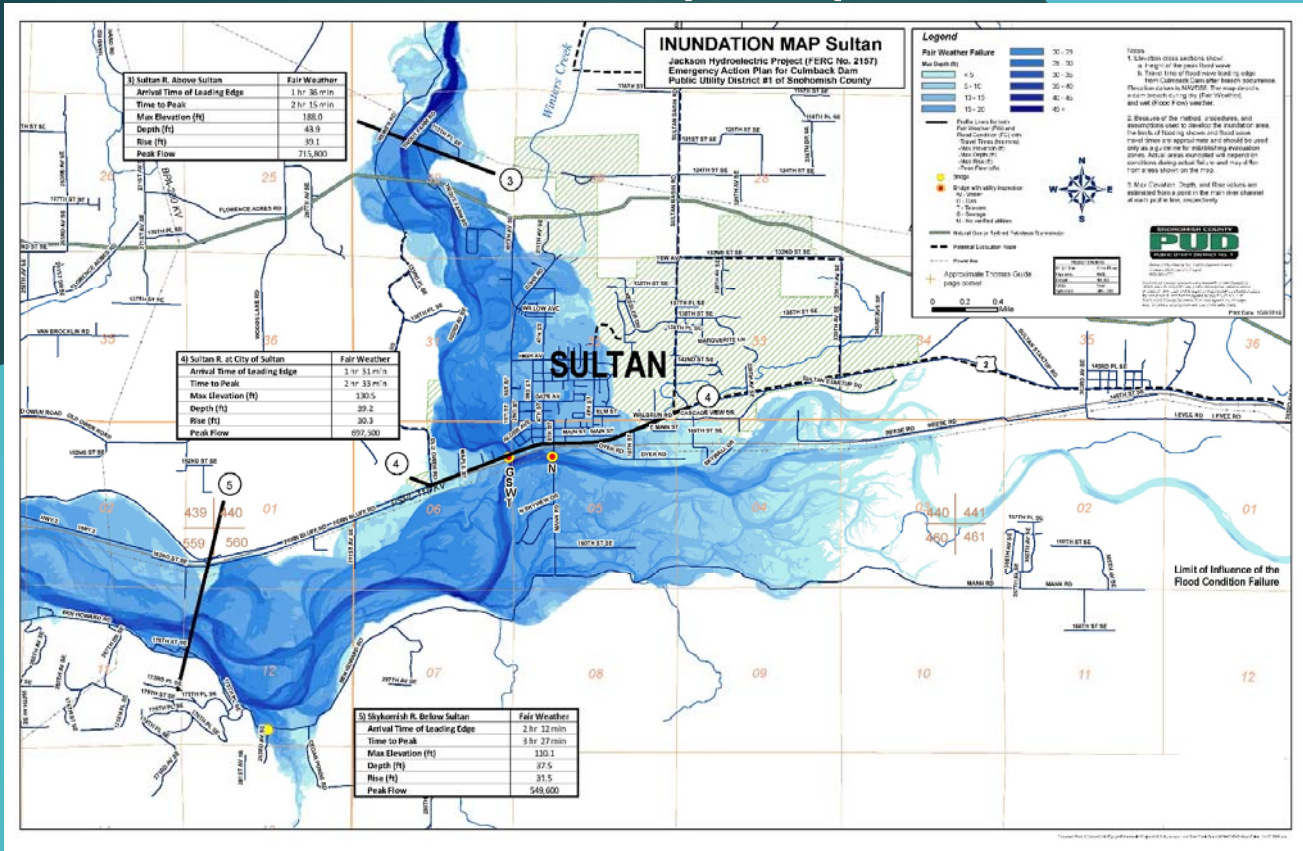


Communication beyond the PUD

FLOWCHART I-5: SNOHOMISH AND KING COUNTY EMERGENCY ALERTING FOR CULMBACK DAM EAP "FAILURE IS IMMINENT OR HAS OCCURRED"



Inundation Map Update



- ▶ The inundation maps were recently updated as the result of new hydraulic modeling, and represent depth in a graduated color scheme.



Summary

- ▶ Culmback Dam provides essential public services (water and electricity) to Snohomish County.
- ▶ The dam is well-built, maintained and monitored.
- ▶ Because of the consequence of failure, it is important to know what to do in an emergency. Quick action is key, and it is better to over-communicate.
- ▶ What I need from you: Please review that you have a current copy of the Culmback Dam Emergency Action Plan. Make sure it has accurate contact information for your agency, and that anyone who would be responding to an emergency has reviewed.



Questions and Feedback

- ▶ We would welcome any questions or feedback:

Eric Schneider

(425) 293-7218

eschneider@snopud.com

or

Scott Spahr

(425) 903-0203

sdspahr@snopud.com

** Particularly let me know about inaccurate contact information, or a lack of EAP copies.