

## Rats: How to Control Them

A complaint has been registered concerning rat activity in your neighborhood. An effective rodent-control program requires participation by all neighbors. Please check the following items at your residence:

- √ Pet foods must not be left out. Store all food in rodent-proof containers.

  This includes bird and squirrel feed, even when stored in garages, etc.
- √ All garbage must be stored in rodent-resistant containers (garbage cans with tight fitting lids).
- √ Dog droppings must be picked up frequently (2-3 times a week).
- √ Food waste should not be composted until rat activity is over. After rat
  activity ends, non-fat foods, such as fruit waste and vegetables may be
  composted if material is covered immediately with soil.
- √ Fruit from trees or shrubs should be cleaned up shortly after it has fallen on the ground.
- √ Keep stored material (firewood, boxes, lumber, pipes, etc.) up off the ground with a space of 12-18 inches beneath.
- √ Openings allowing access into your home (i.e., cracks in the foundation, openings around pipes, doors, etc.) should be sealed or screened with 1/4 inch wire mesh or concrete.
- √ Rats can be destroyed by either trapping or poisoning. When disposing
  of rodent carcasses or items in contact with rodent carcasses, wear
  rubber gloves. Carefully place rodent, droppings, traps, etc. into a
  plastic bag before disposal. Disinfect all areas of contact (including)

gloves) with a solution containing 1/2 cup bleach and 5 cups water. Wash your hands.

Environmental Health Division